Chapter 11 Review

1. 13.	x + 8 2.	-2b - 10	3. 4x +	15 4. 12 <i>x</i>	c + 6
		7. No			
11. –	7 12. 2.3	3 13. −24	14.	$\frac{5}{3}$ 15. 16	16. 3
17. $\frac{13}{7}$	18. $\frac{26}{5}$	19. -6	20. 5	21. The num	nber is -4
22. Molly is 14 years old and Kevin is 8 years old					
23. 135°, 33.75°, 11.25° 24. 9 quarters, 25 nickels					
25. 29	° and 61°	26. The lengt	h is 17 cn	n and the widt	h is 13 cm
27. 14	5 m 28. 5	9° F 29. 227.	5 miles	30. 473.33 mi	iles per hour

Chapter 11 Cumulative Review

1. 5,044 **2.** $\frac{23}{28}$ **3.** 10.519 **4.** $2\frac{1}{2}$ **5.** 2,026,794 **6.** 0.84 **7.** 36 **8.** $\frac{9}{14}$ **9.** 540,000 **10.** $\frac{9}{25}$ **11.** $7\frac{5}{8}$ **12.** 0.265 **13.** 37% **14.** 19.8 lb **15.** $1\frac{9}{25}$ **16.** 35% **17.** $\frac{5}{64}$ **18.** 12x + 3 **19.** -9 **20.** $-\frac{1}{3}$ **21.** 5 **22.** -3**23.** 42 **24.** $-\frac{47}{18}$ **25.** 6 **26.** $\frac{1}{9}$ **27.** 13 **28.** 98 in² **29.** Ben is 31, Ryan is 26 **30.** 23 mpg **31.** \$140, 25% **32.** 5 m **33.** \$11.04 **34.** \$32 **35.** 60 **36.** \$468 **37.** 128 **28.** \$62 18, 33% **20.** 124 000; 44 000; 3^{31} **37.** 128 **38.** 8,862, 18.33% **39.** 124,000; 44,000; $\frac{31}{11}$

Chapter 11 Test

1. 10x - 5 **2.** -2b + 3 **3.** 11x - 36 **4.** 5x + 13**5.** -7 **6.** -3 **7.** No **8.** Yes **9.** -3 **10.** 15 **11.** 13 **12.** 6.1 **13.** -21 **14.** $\frac{4}{3}$ **15.** 18 **16.** -8**17.** $\frac{1}{8}$ **18.** 1 **19.** -5 **20.** 11 **21.** The number is -922. Šusan is 27 years old and Karen is 24 years old **23.** 22.5°, 45°, 112.5° **24.** 4 quarters, 11 dimes **25.** 22.5° and 67.5° **26.** The length is 13 cm and the width is 7 cm 27. 4.5 m 28. 35° C 29. 247.5 miles 30. 506.40 miles per hour

Index

A

Absolute value, 473 Acute angle, 535 Addition associative property of, 16 commutative property of, 15 facts, 12 of the opposite, 492 property of equality, 543 repeated, 42 with carrying, 13 with common denominators, 126 with decimals, 185 with fractions, 126, 128 with mixed numbers, 151 with negative numbers, 482 with table, 12 with unlike denominators, 128 with whole numbers, 13 with zero, 15 Addition property of equality, 543 of zero, 15 Addition table, 12 Algebraic expression, 519, 532 value of, 534 Angle, 535 acute, 535 complement of, 535 complementary, 535 measure, 535 notation, 535 obtuse, 535 right, 223, 535 sides of, 535 straight, 535 sum of (triangle), 569 supplement of, 535 supplementary, 535 vertex of, 535 Area, 48 metric units of, 353 of a circle, 399 of a parallelogram, 398 of a rectangle, 49, 79, 398 of a square, 49, 79, 398 of a triangle, 106, 399 U.S. units of, 352 Associative property of addition, 16 of multiplication, 44

Average, 428, 429 grade point, 205 weighted, 205 Average speed, 579 Axis horizontal, 37 vertical, 37

В

Bar chart, 37 Base, 67, 106 Batting average, 310 Blueprint for Problem Solving, 565 Borrowing, 26, 187 Box-and-whisker plot, 439

С

Carrying, 13 Celsius scale, 370 Chart bar, 37 pie, 448 Circle area, 399 circumference, 392 diameter, 392 radius, 392 Circumference, 392 Common denominators addition, 126 subtraction, 126 Commission, 312 Commission rate, 312 Commutative property of addition, 5 of multiplication, 44 Comparing fractions, 131, 170 Complementary angles, 535 Complex fraction, 161 Composite numbers, 94 Compound interest, 327 Cone, 416 volume of, 416 Constant term, 557 Conversion factor, 341 between metric and U.S. systems, 368, 369 metric units of area, 353 metric units of length, 342 metric units of volume, 354 metric units of weight, 363

temperature, 370 time, 375 U.S. units of area, 352 U.S. units of length, 342 U.S. units of volume, 353 U.S. units of weight 362 Convert fractions to decimals, 212 Corresponding sides, 270 Counting numbers, 6 Cube, 67, 414 Cubic foot, 414 Cylinder, 408 surface area, 408 volume, 417

D

Decimal fractions, 177 Decimal notation, 176 Decimal numbers, 177 addition with, 185 converting fractions to, 212 converting percents to, 287 converting to fractions, 213 converting to percents, 288 division with, 201, 203 expanded form, 177 multiplication with, 193 notation, 176 point, 176 rounding, 179 subtraction with, 186 writing in words, 177 Decimal point, 176 Degree, 370, 535 Degree measure, 535 Denominator, 83 least common, 128 Diameter, 392 Diagram stem-and-leaf, 436 Difference, 24 of negative numbers, 492 Digit, 2 Discount, 319 Distributive property, 44, 105, 532 Dividend, 57 Division by one digit numbers, 58 by two digit numbers, 59 by zero, 62 long, 59 property for fractions, 85 with decimals, 201, 203

with fractions, 85, 112, 121 with mixed numbers, 145 with negative numbers, 511 with remainders, 61 with whole numbers, 58, 61 Divisor, 57

Ε

Equations, 16, 251, 296, 542 applications of, 565 rate, 579 in one variable, 557 Equally likely outcomes, 457 Equivalent fractions, 84 Estimating, 28 decimals, 195 differences, 36 sums, 36 Evaluating formulas, 577 Event, 456 Expanded form, 3, 177 Experiment, 456 Exponents, 67 one, 69 zero, 69 Extremes, 257

F

Factor, 43 Factoring into prime numbers, 95 Fahrenheit scale, 370 Fibonacci sequence, 77 Five-number summary, 439 Formula, 577 Fraction bar, 57 Fractions, 83 addition with, 126, 128 and the number one, 85 as ratios, 238 bar, 57 comparing, 131 complex, 161 converting decimals to, 213 converting percents to, 288 converting to decimals, 212 converting to percents, 289 decimal, 177 denominator of, 83 dividing, 112 division property for, 85 facts, 169 equivalent, 84

improper, 83 least common denominator, 128 lowest terms, 95 meaning of, 83 multiplication property for, 84 multiplying, 102 numerator of, 83 on the number line, 85 proper, 83 properties of 84, 85 reducing to lowest terms, 95 simplifying, 95, 103 subtraction with, 127, 128 terms of, 83 Frequency table, 437 Fundamental property of proportions, 258

G

Geometric sequence, 56 Grade point average, 205 Graph line, 86

Н

Height, 17 Histogram, 438 Horizontal axis, 37 Hypotenuse, 223

Improper fractions, 83 Inequality, 473 Inequality symbols, 473 Inspection, 16 Integers, 474 Interest, 325 compound, 327 principal, 325 rate, 325 simple, 326 Irrational number, 222 Is, 566

L

Labeling a triangle, 270 Large numbers, 3 Least common denominator, 128 Least common multiple, 128 Length, metric units of, 342 U.S. units of, 341 Line graph, 86 Linear equations in one variable, 557 Long division, 59 Lowest terms, 95

Μ

Mean, 429 Means, 257 Measure of an angle, 535 of central tendency, 428 Median, 429 Metric system converting to U.S. system, 368, 369 prefixes of, 342 units of area, 353, 354 units of length, 342 units of volume, 362 units of weight, 363 Mixed numbers, 137 addition with, 151 borrowing, 154 converting improper fractions to, 139 converting to improper fractions, 137 division with, 145 multiplication with, 144 notation, 137 subtraction with, 153 Mixed units, 375 Mode, 430 Multiplication as repeated addition, 42 associative property of, 44 commutative property of, 44 of fractions, 102 property for fractions, 84 with decimals, 193 with mixed numbers, 144 with negative numbers, 502 with whole numbers, 42 Multiplication property of equality, 549 of one, 44 of zero, 44

Ν

Natural numbers, 6 Negative numbers, 472 addition with, 482 division with, 511 multiplication with, 502 subtraction with, 492 Notation angle, 535 decimal, 176 mixed-number, 137 Number line, 6, 83, 472 Numbers absolute value of, 473

composite, 94 counting, 6 decimal, 177 integer, 474 irrational, 222 large, 3 mixed, 137 negative, 472 opposite of, 474 positive, 472 prime, 94 rational, 169 rounding, 34, 179 whole, 6 writing in words, 4 writing in digits, 5 Numerator, 83

0

Observed probability, 460 Obtuse angle, 535 Of, 105 Opposite, 474 addition of, 492 Order of operations, 69 with decimals, 196 Origin, 472 Outlier, 437

Ρ

Parallelogram area of, 398 Percents and commission, 312 and discount, 319 and sales tax, 311 applications, 305 basic percent problems, 296 converting decimals to, 288 converting fractions to, 289 converting to decimals, 287 converting to fractions, 288 increase and decrease, 318 meaning of, 286 solving problems using equations, 296 proportions, 299 Perfect square, 221 Perimeter, 17 of a polygon, 17, 78, 390 of a rectangle, 17 of a square, 17 of a triangle, 17 Pi, 230, 392 Pie chart, 448 Place value, 2, 176 Polygon, 17, 390

Positive numbers, 472 Prime numbers, 94 Principal, 325 Probability, 456 observed, 460 theoretical, 457 Problem Solving, Blueprint for, 565 Product, 43 Proper fractions, 83 Proportions, 257 applications, 264 extremes, 257 fundamental property of, 258 means, 257 terms of, 257 Protractor, 450 Pythagorean theorem, 223

Q

Quartile, 439 Quotient, 57

R

Radical sign, 220 Radius, 392 Range, 431 Rate equation, 579 Rates, 245 interest, 325 Ratio, 238 Rational number, 169 Reciprocal, 112, 121 Rectangle, 17 area, 49, 398 perimeter, 17 Rectangular solid surface area, 407 volume, 415 Reducing fractions, 95 to lowest terms, 94 Remainder, 61, 140 Repeated addition, 42 Right angle, 223, 535 Right circular cylinder surface area, 408 volume, 417 Right triangle, 223 Roots square, 220 spiral of, 224 Rounding decimals, 179 whole numbers, 34

S

Sales tax, 311 Sample space, 456 Scatter diagram, 86 Sequence Fibonacci, 77 geometric, 56 Set, 6, 428 Sides of an angle, 535 Sierpinski triangle, 218 Similar figures, 270 Similar terms, 519 Similar triangles, 270 Simple interest, 326 Simplify fractions, 95 Solution, 16 to an equation, 542 Speed average, 579 Sphere surface area, 409 volume, 416 Spiral of roots, 224 Square, 17 area, 49, 398 perfect, 221 perimeter, 17 Square inches, 48 Square root, 220 approximating, 222 simplifying, 221 Stem-and-leaf diagram, 436 Straight angle, 535 Subtraction with borrowing, 26, 187 with common denominators. 126 with decimals, 186 with fractions, 126, 128 with mixed numbers, 153 with negative numbers, 492 with unlike denominators, 128 with whole numbers, 24 Sum, 14 of angles in a triangle, 569 Supplementary angles, 535 Surface area rectangular solid, 407 right circular cylinder, 408 sphere, 409

T

Table addition, 12 frequency, 437 Tax rate, 311 Temperature, 370 Terms constant, 557 of a fraction, 83 of a proportion, 257 reducing to lowest, 94 similar, 519 variable, 557 Theoretical probability, 457 Thirds, 83 Time, 375 Triangle, 17 area, 106, 399 labeling, 270 perimeter, 17 right, 223 Sierpinski, 218 similar, 270 sum of angles in, 569

U

Unit analysis, 340 Unit pricing, 246 Units area, 352, 353 length, 341, 342 mixed, 375 volume, 353, 354 weight, 362, 363 U.S. system of measurement, 340 converting to metric system, 368, 369 units of area, 352 units of length, 341 units of volume, 353 units of weight, 362

V

Value of an algebraic expression, 534 Variable, 15 Variable term, 557 Vertex of an angle, 535 Vertical axis, 37 Volume metric units of, 354 of a cone, 416 of a rectangular solid, 415 of a right circular cylinder, 417 of a sphere, 416 U.S. units of, 353

W

Weight metric units of, 363 U.S. units of, 362 Weighted average, 205 Whole numbers, 6 addition with, 13 division with, 58, 61 multiplication with, 42 rounding, 34 subtraction with, 24 writing in words, 4 Width, 17 Writing numbers in words, 4 with digits, 5

Ζ

Zero and addition, 15 and division, 62 and multiplication, 44 as an exponent, 69